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Meeting the Agenda of Global Sustainable Development: Integrated Algal Biorefinery and Palm Oil Milling as the Magic Bullets

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Graphical Abstract



Fig. 1. Integrated biorefinery based on Palm Oil Mill and Microalgae co-cultivation (Reproduced and Modified from [1,2]).



Abstract

Global Sustainable Development goals aim to achieve progress by approaching the Economics, Environment, and Socio-cultural diversity issues in a holistic manner, and not in a disintegrated, sectorial and I win-You lose, narrow basis. The major challenge is in bringing systems thinking and new paradigm such that the debate on climate change and the destruction of eco-systems and habitat for wildlife, is not divorced from the discussion and actions to tackle poverty and famine, and the emerging infectious diseases. The key performance indicators should revolve around resource optimization, biodiversity management and sustainable agro-practices, with 5 major outcomes – sufficient food production and distribution; cleaner energy, air, and water; affordable health care; minimization of emission, pollution, and wastage; strict monitoring, regulation, and enforcement mechanisms. The focus of this presentation is to highlight integrated algal biorefinery and palm oil milling processes as the magic bullets to achieve sustainable bioenergy production, environmental remediation and the production of high value added products and biopharmaceuticals. The image problem and the negative perception surrounding the oil palm industries with regards to the impact on the environment, and the efforts towards a more sustainable production route will be elaborated. This hopefully could bring forth insights to tackle the pressing problems facing the Planet and the People, whilst still reaping the Profit.

Keywords: Integrated biorefinery; biomass utilization; bioenergy; biomaterials; biopharmaceuticals.

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Biography of Presenting Author



Mohd Azmuddin Abdullah obtained an M. Eng in Chemical Engineering and Biotechnology (1994) from the University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology (UMIST), United Kingdom, and a PhD in Bioprocess Engineering (1999) from Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM). He was a Visiting Scientist (1997) in the Laboratory of Plant Physiology, Kinki University, Japan, and a Post-Doctoral Fellow (2000-2001) in the Biomaterials Science and Engineering Laboratory, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA. He has been a Researcher/an Academic in the Department of Biotechnology, Universiti Putra Malaysia (1994-2004), and Department of Chemical Engineering, Universiti Teknologi PETRONAS (2004-

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